

Protecting What Matters Most

Chris Hauser

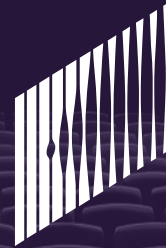
Senior Security Engineer

Security Amuck

- Brief intro and background
- What's at stake? 3 attacks
- Threat Actors and motivations
- Anatomy of an attack
- Q & A

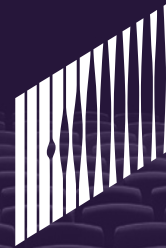


THE FOLLOWING PRESENTATION IS MY OWN OPINION AND NOT
THAT OF IMPERVA (*excuse non-pc slides)



SONY
PICTURES

Cyber attacks
are bad and getting
WORSE



SONY
PICTURES

- Leaked films and scripts
- Employee lawsuit
- Media field day



Significant
economic

FALLOUT



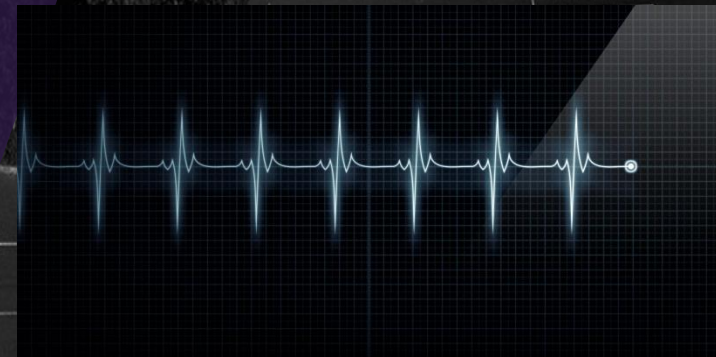


- Stock price fell by 14%
- Impacted profits by 46%
- Total expected cost of the attack: \$236M





- 80 million records exposed
- Massive Costs for Remediation



Threat Actors



Economic Espionage

Stealing Intellectual Property (IP) and raw data, and spying

- Motivated by: policy, politics, and nationalism
- Preferred Methods: Targeted attacks



Organized Crime

Stealing IP and data

- Motivated by: profit
- Preferred Methods: Targeted attacks, Fraud



Hacktivists

Exposing IP and data, and compromising the infrastructure

- Motivated by: political causes, ideology, personal agendas
- Preferred Methods: Targeted attacks, Denial of Service attacks



Nuisance Threats

Easy Money Scams

- Motivated by: profit, personal agendas
- Preferred Methods: SPAM, Botnets, Defacement, Destructive malware

All Threat Actors Are Not Equal

	Nuisance Threats	Economic Espionage	Organized Crime	Hacktivists
				
Objective	Launch Points & Nuisance	Economic Advantage	Financial Gain	Defamation, Press & Policy
Example	Botnets & Spam	Advanced Persistent Threat	Russian Business Network	Anonymous & Lulzsec
Targeted				
Persistent				

*Attacks which are targeted **and** persistent pose the greatest challenge and the greatest risk.*

Threat Tactics, Techniques and Procedures

- Gain Entry
 - Watering hole
 - Malicious email attachment
 - Spear phishing
- Upload toolkit
- Increase footprint
- Look for access to data
- Exfiltration of data
- Repeat as necessary
- Profit!

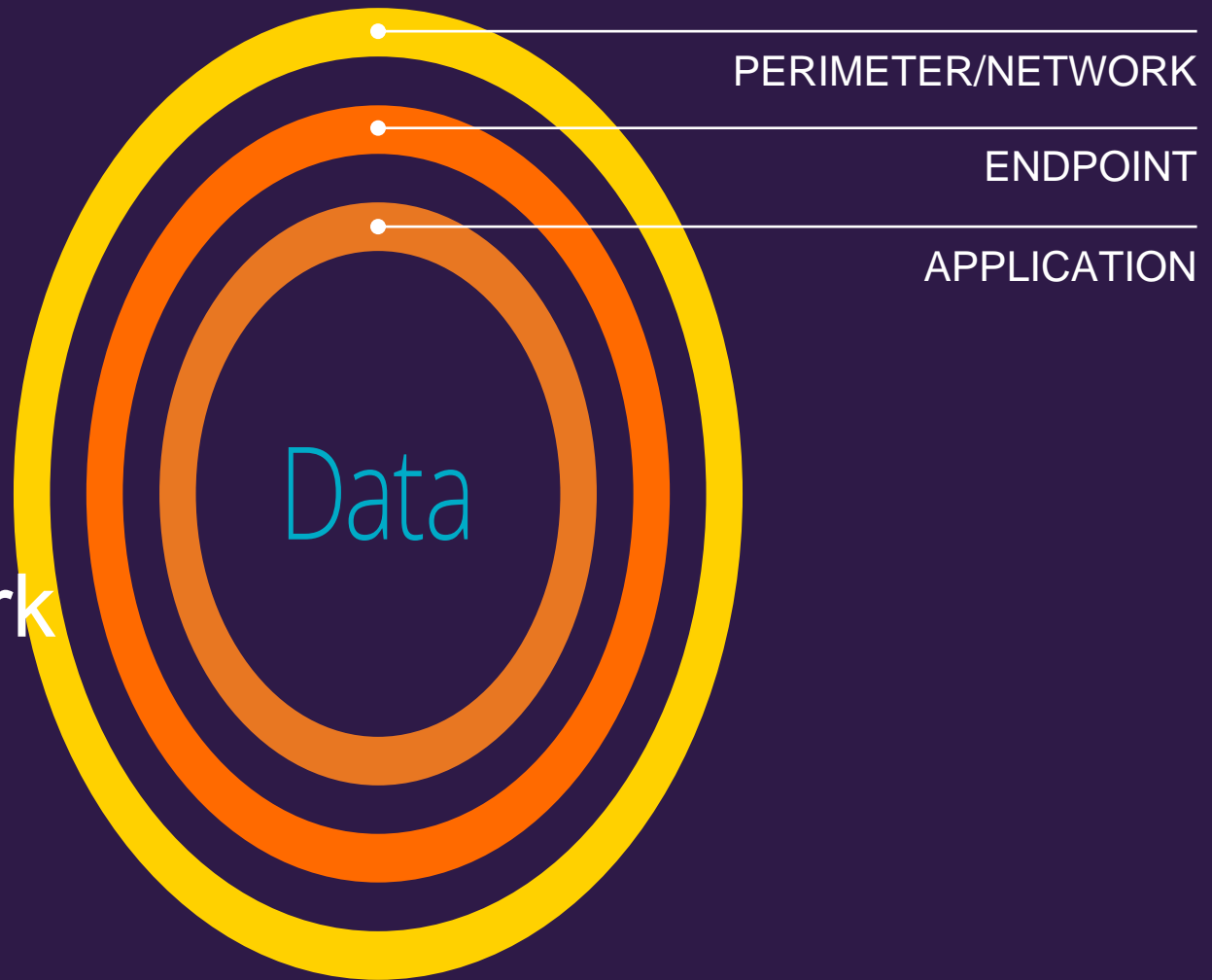


There are two kinds of big companies in the United States. There are those who've been hacked... and those who don't know they've been hacked.

FBI DIRECTOR JAMES COMEY

October 2014

Traditional
security
doesn't work



Traditional
security
doesn't work



PERIMETER/NETWORK

Insiders bypass the perimeter
and compromise your data

Malware leverages
unsuspecting users

Applications and data
moving to the cloud

Traditional
security
doesn't work



PERIMETER/NETWORK

Insiders bypass the perimeter
and compromise your data

Malware leverages
unsuspecting users

Applications and data
moving to the cloud

Traditional
security
doesn't work



PERIMETER/NETWORK

Insiders bypass the perimeter
and compromise your data

Malware leverages
unsuspecting users

Applications and data
moving to the cloud

Traditional
security
doesn't work



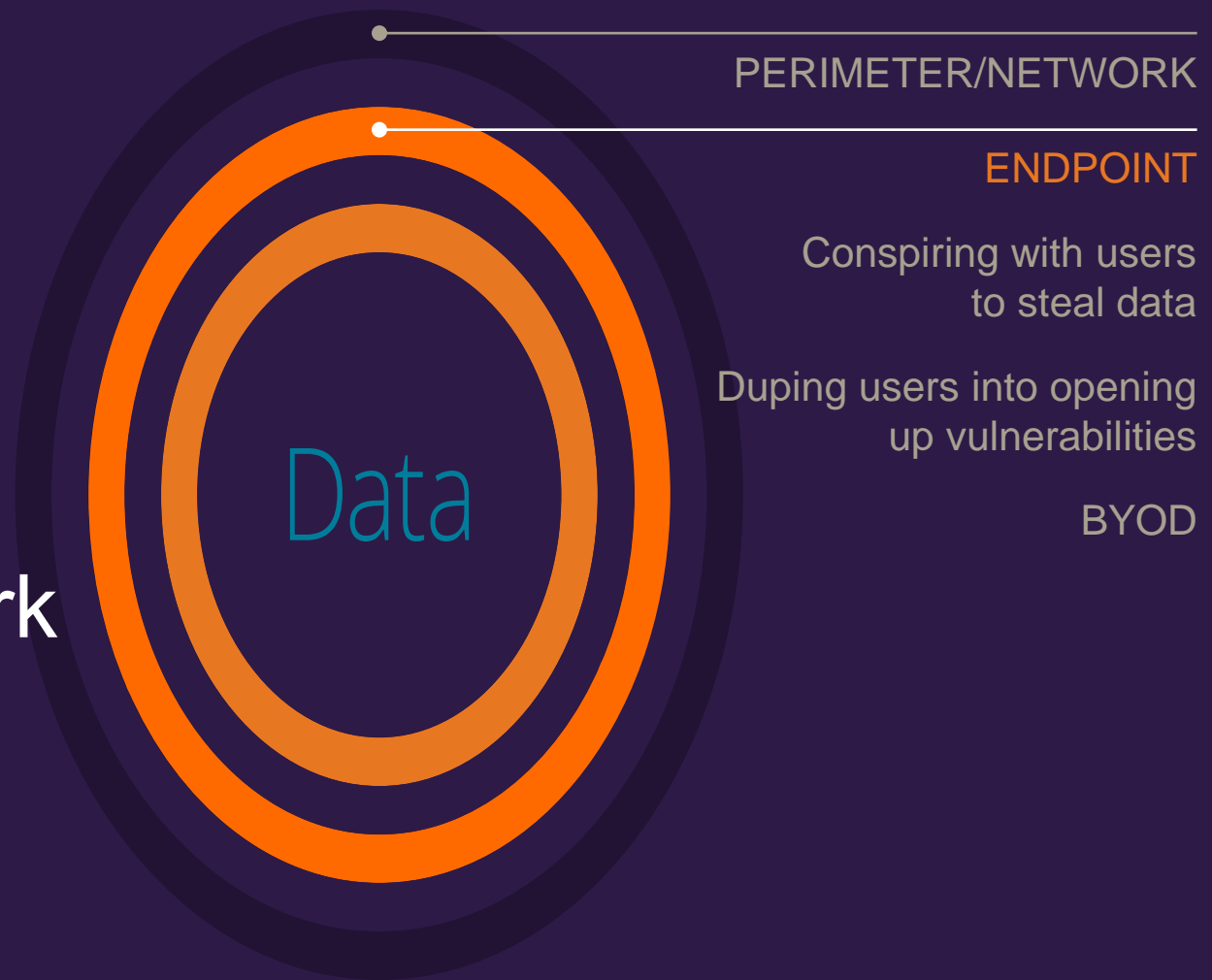
PERIMETER/NETWORK

Insiders bypass the perimeter
and compromise your data

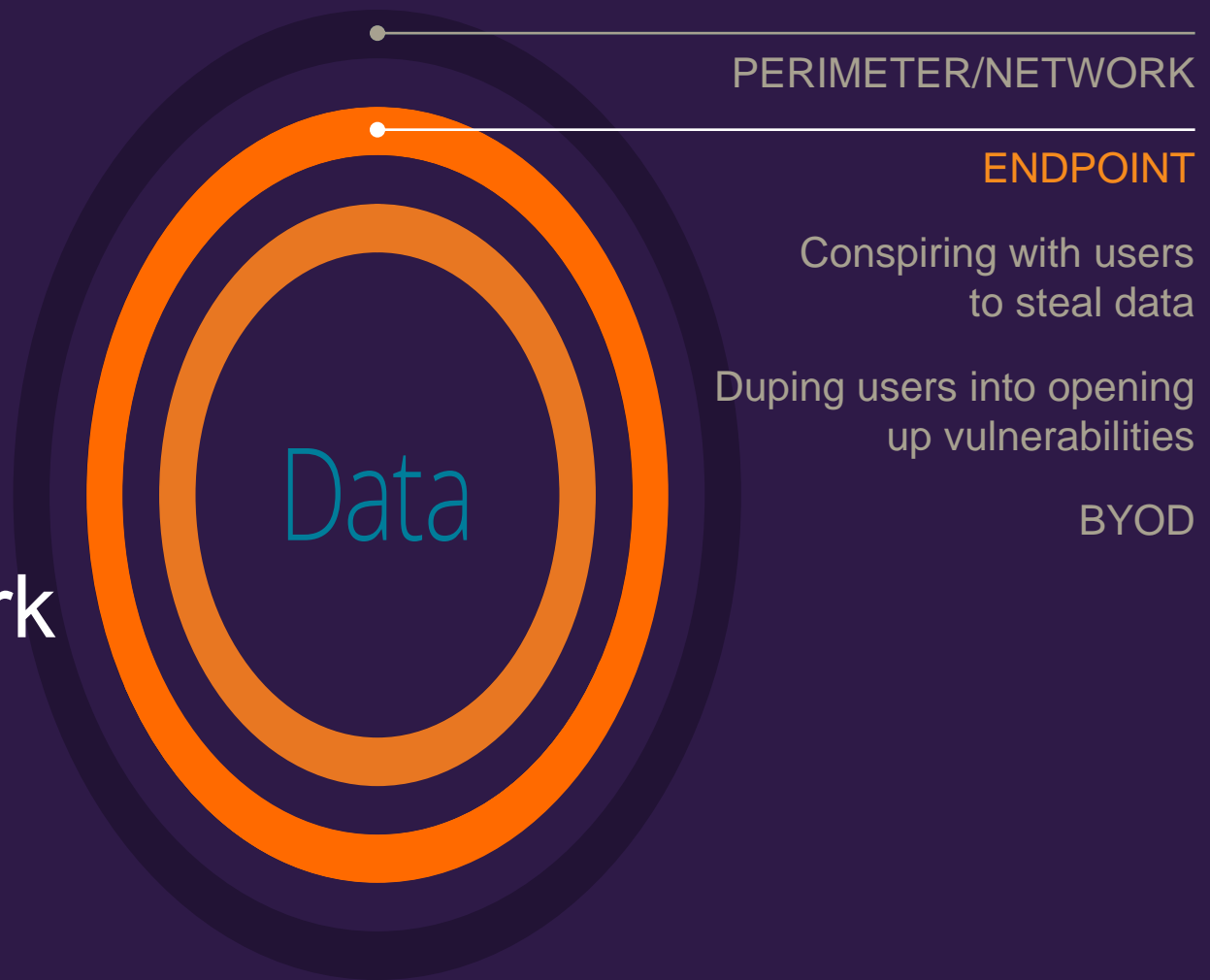
Malware leverages
unsuspecting users

Applications and data
moving to the cloud

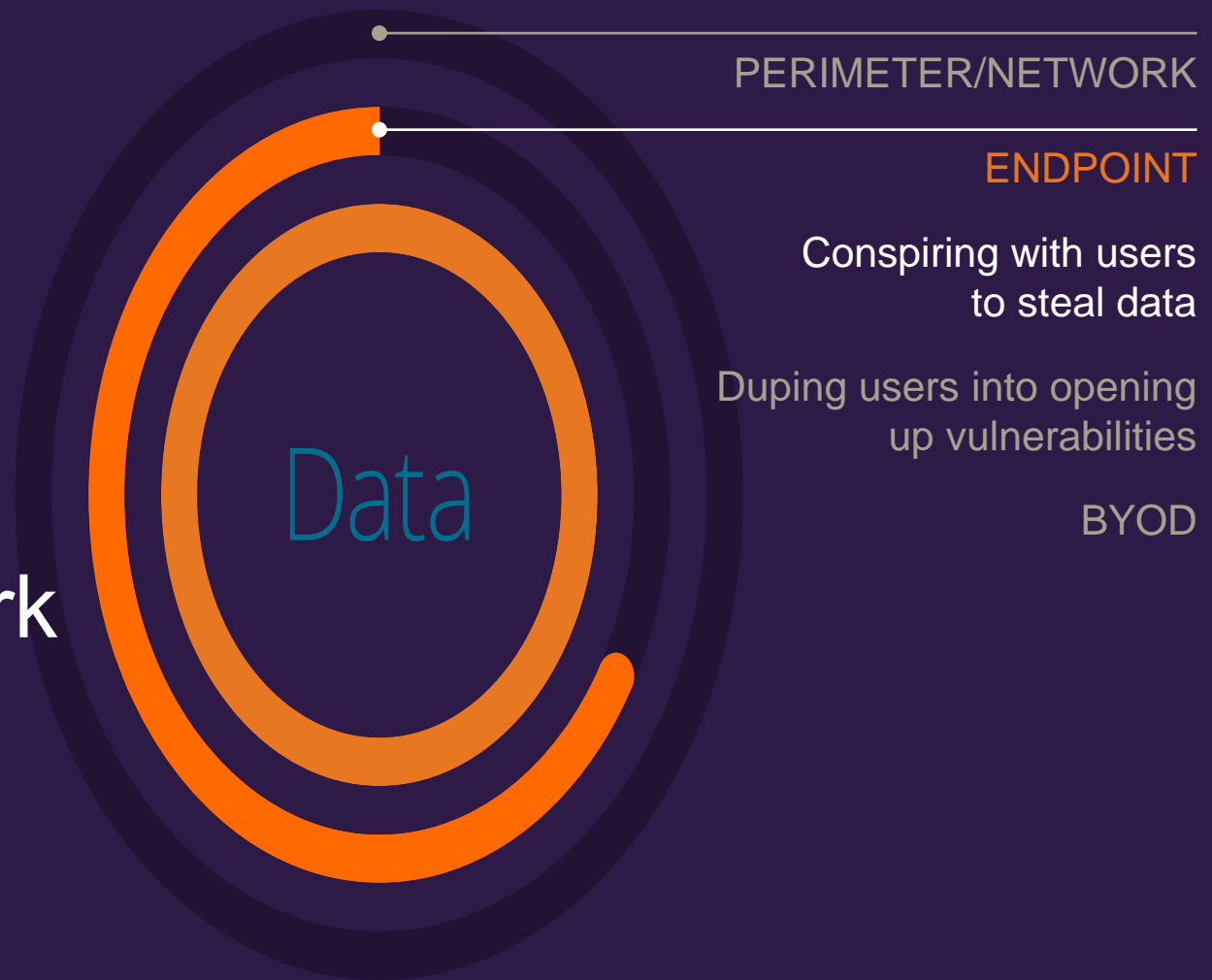
Traditional
security
doesn't work



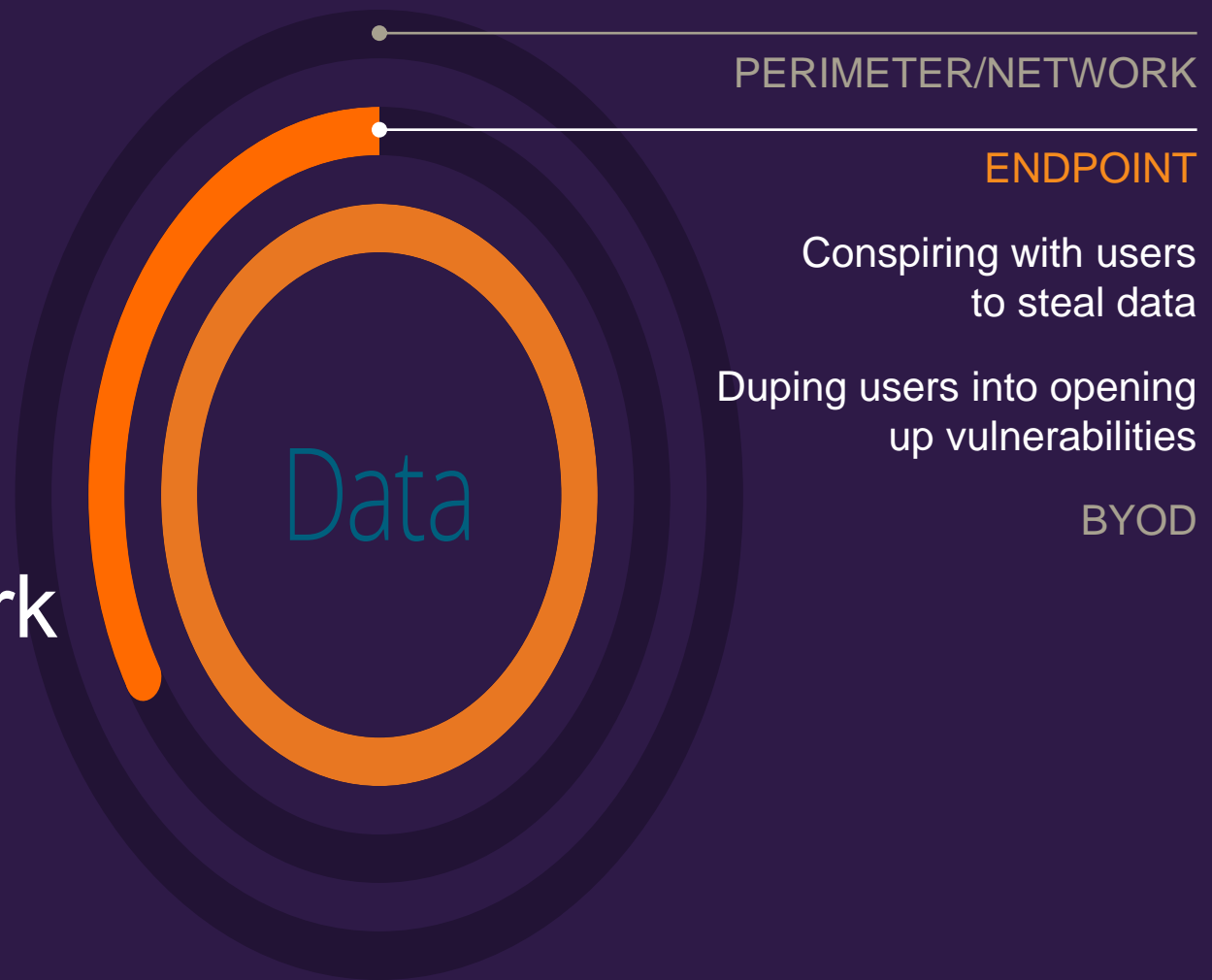
Traditional
security
doesn't work



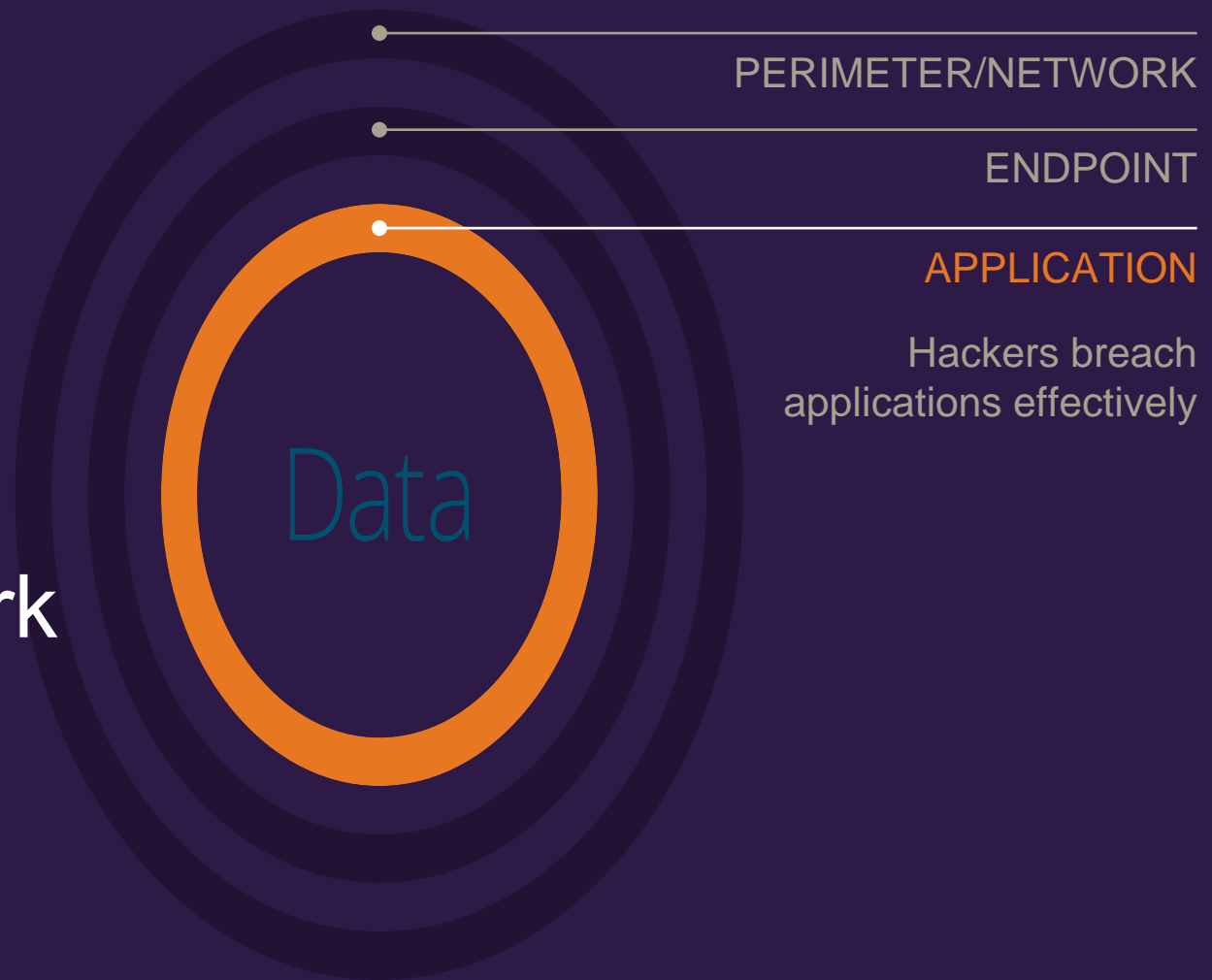
Traditional
security
doesn't work



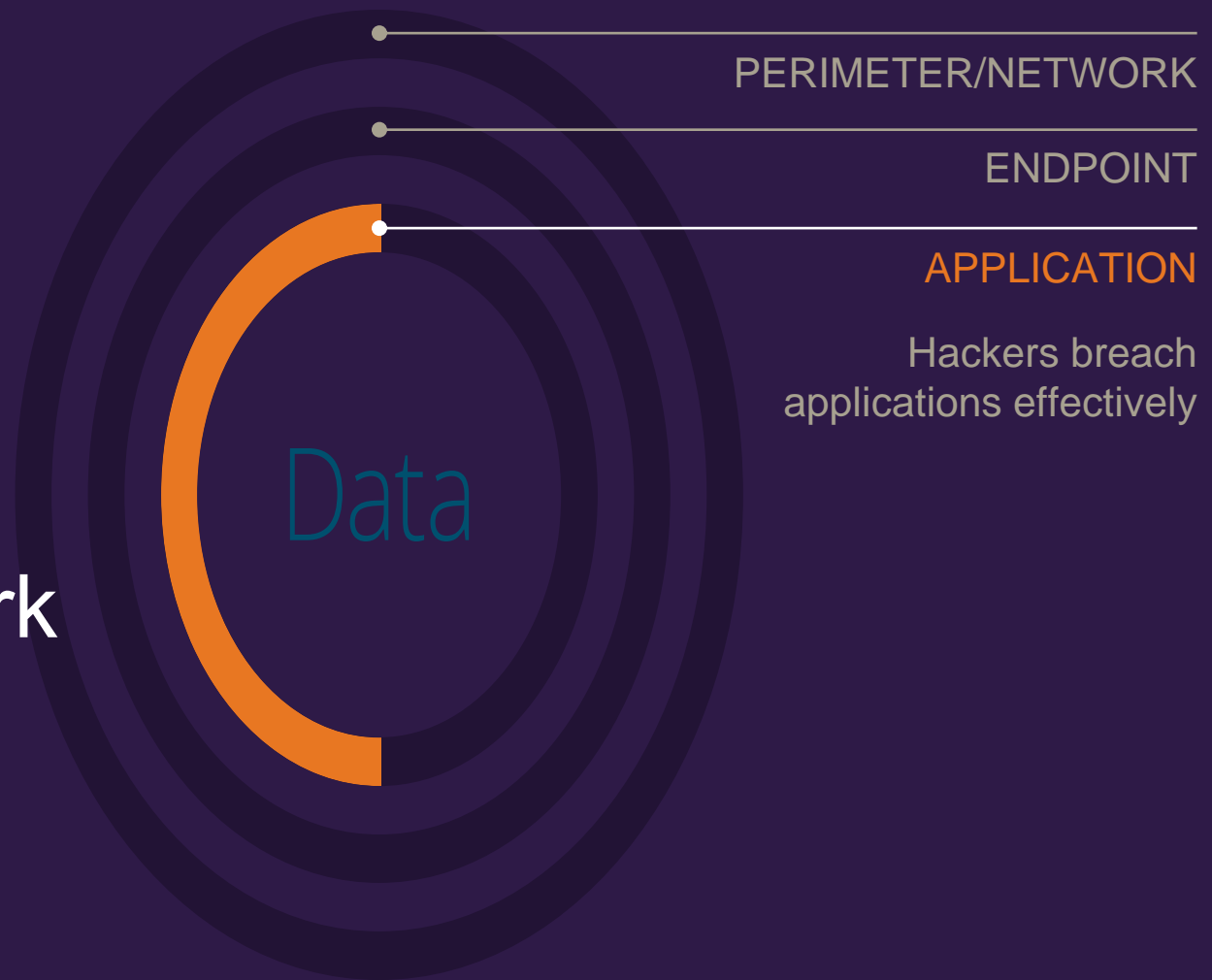
Traditional
security
doesn't work



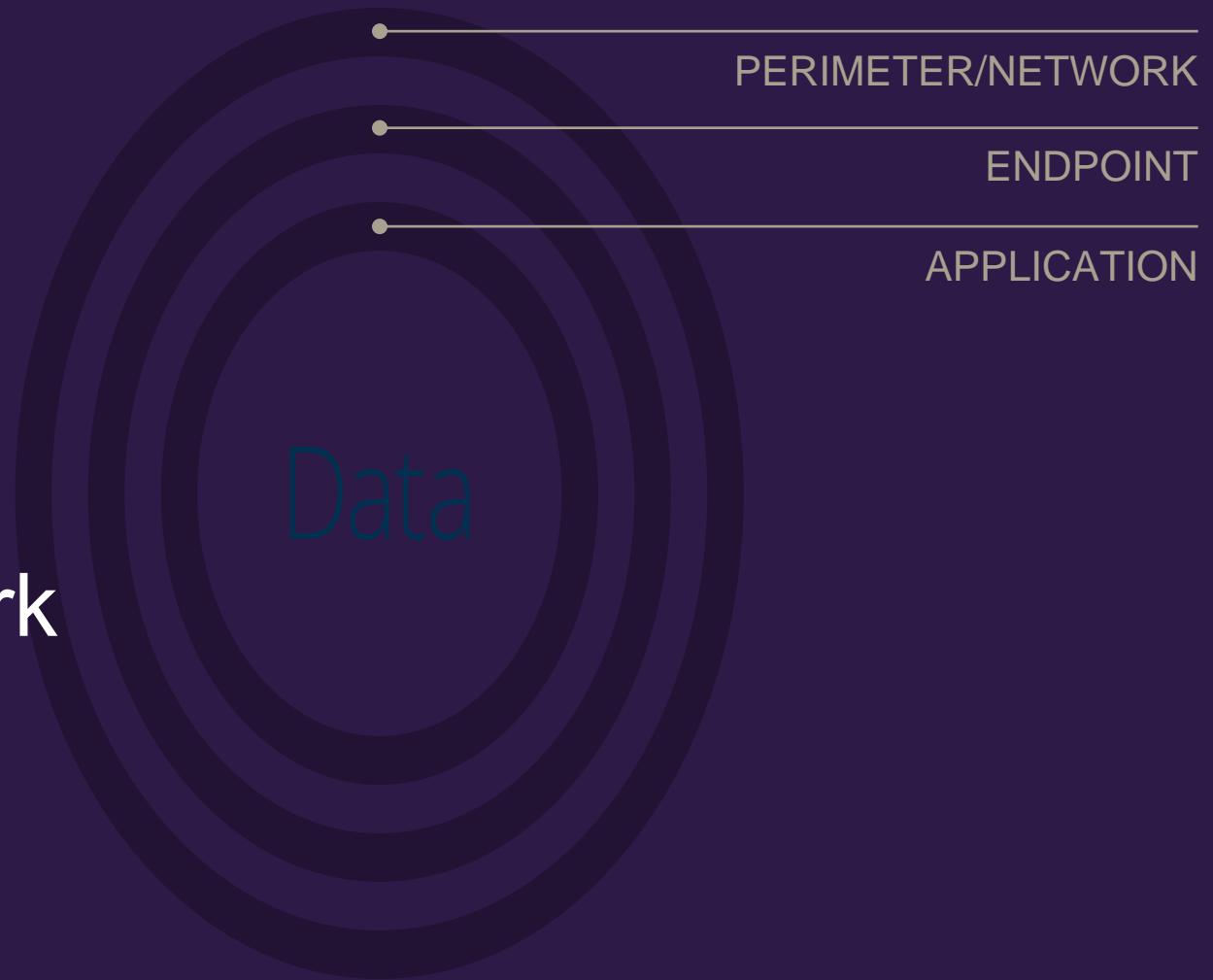
Traditional
security
doesn't work



Traditional
security
doesn't work



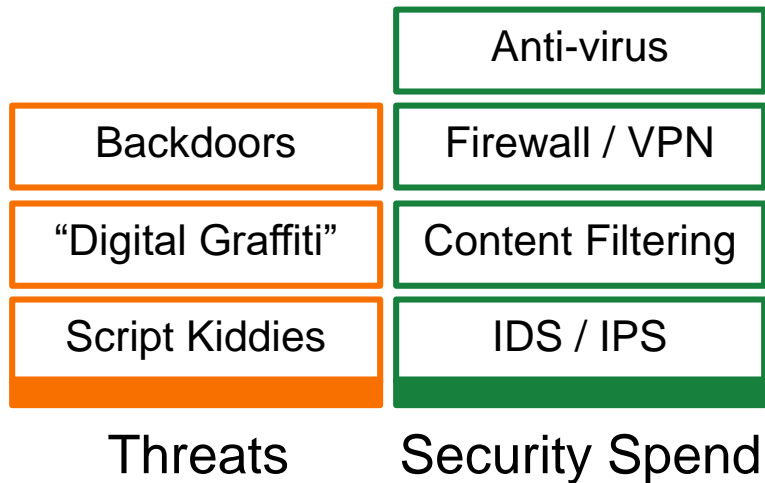
Traditional
security
doesn't work



The Spending Disconnect

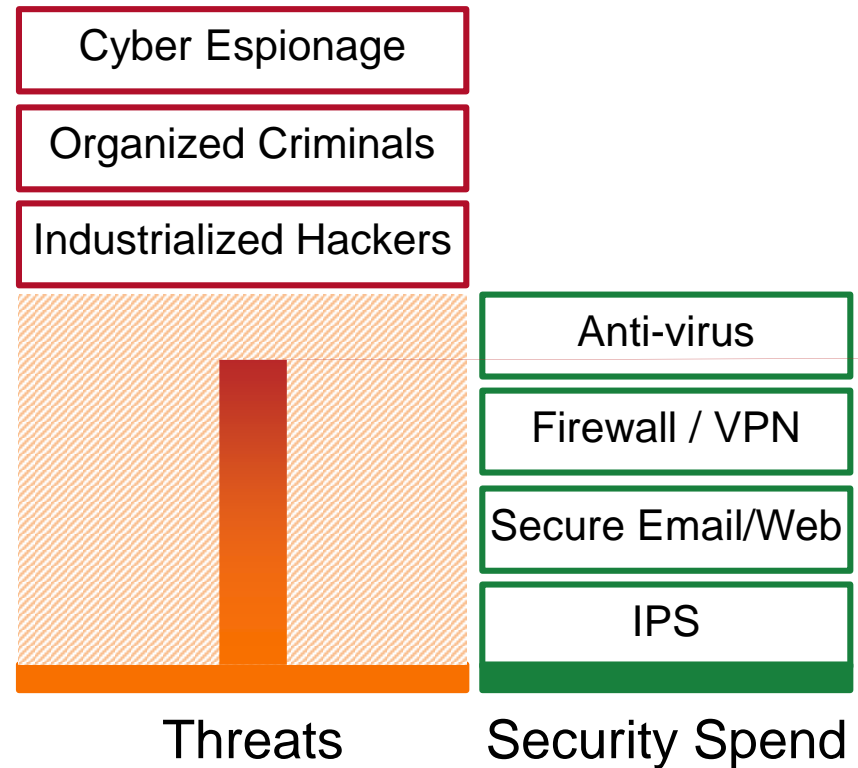
The Threats Have Changed

2001



Security Spending Hasn't

2016



Sources: Gartner, Imperva analysis

IMPERVA

Traditional security



Protect what's INSIDE





APPLICATION

- Protects structured and unstructured data where it resides: databases and file servers
- Protects where it's accessed: Web applications
- Guards against both outside threats and internal actors





Protecting
DATA AND APPS
is exactly what Imperva does

IMPERVA[®]

Questions ?